Agriculture, hunting Manufacture of wearing apparel Postal and courier activities Food and beverage service activities Fishing and aquaculture Other mining and quarrying Land transport and transport via pipelines Manufacture of wood 0.5 Manufacture of food products 0.5 Services to buildings and landscape 0,53 0.53 Printing and reproduction of recorded media Manufacture of textiles 0.53 Waste collection, treatment 0.53 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products 0.52 Manufacture of paper 0.52 Manufacture of fabricated metal products 0.52 Manufacture of tobacco products 0.52 Forestry and logging 0,51 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers 0.51 Manufacture of electrical equipment 0.51 Residential care 0.43 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas 0.43 Real estate 0.43 Employment activities Architectural and engineering, technical testing 0.43 Public administration and defence, social security 0.42 Mining support service activities 0.42 Air transport 0.42 Advertising and market research 0,42 Telecommunications 0,42 Human health 0.42 Legal and accounting 0,41 Computer programming, consultancy 0.41 Travel agency, tour operators 0,41 Information service activities 0.40 Programming and broadcasting activities 0.40

Figure 4.4. Mean probability of automation by industry

*Note*: The figure only includes the 20 industries with highest average risk of automation and the 20 industries with lowest average risk of automation. The classification is ISIC Rev. 4, 2-digit. *Source*: Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) 2012, 2015.

0.1

0.2

Social work without accommodation

Education

Remediation, other waste management

Head offices, management consultancy

0.40

0.5

Mean probability of automation

0.6

0.38

0.33

0.3

0.4